- Strong support for Dr. Zerhouni's initiative
- Must be broad-based
- Must have sufficient and durable commitment of resources

- Terminology what is translational research?
 - AAMC/NIH definition?
 - Include animals?
 - Include cells, DNA, proteins?
 - Requires IRB?
 - Participant/patient-oriented?
 - Extends to populations
 - Include clinical trials?

- Goal ↑ institutional commitment and capacity to implement high quality translational research
- Structures potential
 - Departments
 - Centers
 - GCRCs, RCMIs without walls?
 - Cancer Centers
 - Others
 - Institutes
 - Research offices
 - Outside AHCs
 - NIH Clinical Center
 - Hospitals

- Core technologies
 - NMR, PET, core labs including genomics, proteonomics
- Training environment for MDs and non-MDs
 - Clinical sciences programs
 - Graduate programs
 - Educators
- Career support
 - Mentors
 - Junior faculty development
 - New grant mechanisms
 - Mid-career
- Leadership advocacy, personnel support

- Resources
 - IRBs
 - Need work
 - 'Glues'
 - Clinical therapeutics
 - Cores
 - Recruitment
 - Minority
 - Data coordination (informatics)
 - Research coordinators
 - Space dry, appropriately located
 - Buildings, renovations

- Problems
 - Disconnect between basic and clinical science
 - Clinical trials
 - Paucity of clinical scientists mechanistic studies
- S for recruitment of clinical scientists
 - Co-recruitment strategies
- Liability issues
- DSMBs
- Institutional responsibilities flexibility